

HPD UNIQUE IDENTIFIER: 28645

CLASSIFICATION: 22 10 00 Plumbing Piping

PRODUCT DESCRIPTION: Free-cutting brass, as manufactured by a Copper Development Association member, per ASTM B16. ASTM B16 establishes the requirements for free-cutting brass rod, bar, wire, and shapes of any specified cross section produced from copper alloy Unified Numbering System (UNS) Nos. C36000 or C36010 suitable for high-speed screw machining applications and moderate thread rolling. Additional Classifications can be found in Section 5: General Notes.

Section 1: Summary

Nested Method / Product Threshold

CONTENT INVENTORY

Inventory Reporting Format	Threshold Level	Residuals/Impurities	
☒ Nested Materials Method	☐ 100 ppm	Considered in 2 of 2 Materials	<i>All Substances Above the Threshold Indicated Are:</i>
☐ Basic Method	☐ 1,000 ppm		Characterized ☐ Yes Ex/SC ☒ Yes ☐ No
Threshold Disclosed Per	☐ Per GHS SDS	Explanation(s) provided for Residuals/Impurities?	<i>% weight and role provided for all substances.</i>
☐ Material	☒ Other	☒ Yes ☐ No	Screened ☐ Yes Ex/SC ☒ Yes ☐ No
☒ Product			<i>All substances screened using Priority Hazard Lists with results disclosed.</i>
			Identified ☐ Yes Ex/SC ☒ Yes ☐ No
			<i>All substances disclosed by Name (Specific or Generic) and Identifier.</i>

CONTENT IN DESCENDING ORDER OF QUANTITY

Summary of product contents and results from screening individual chemical substances against HPD Priority Hazard Lists and the GreenScreen for Safer Chemicals®. The HPD does not assess whether using or handling this product will expose individuals to its chemical substances or any health risk. Refer to Section 2 for further details.

MATERIAL | **SUBSTANCE** | *RESIDUAL OR IMPURITY*
GREENSCREEN SCORE | HAZARD TYPE
UNS C36000 COPPER ALLOY [**COPPER** LT-UNK **ZINC** LT-P1 | END | MUL | PHY | AQU **LEAD** BM-1 | END | PBT | REP | MUL | CAN | DEV | GEN **IRON** LT-P1 | END] **UNS C36010 COPPER ALLOY** [**COPPER** LT-UNK **ZINC** LT-P1 | END | MUL | PHY | AQU **LEAD** BM-1 | END | PBT | REP | MUL | CAN | DEV | GEN **IRON** LT-P1 | END]

Number of Greenscreen BM-4/BM3 contents ... 0

Contents highest concern GreenScreen Benchmark or List translator Score ... BM-1
Nanomaterial ... No

INVENTORY AND SCREENING NOTES:

Special Conditions applied: [MetalAlloy]. The product formulation was created using the ASTM standard to identify acceptable copper alloys. The formulation of each of these alloys was generated from the UNS designation, as found at www.unscopperalloys.org, duplicated in the Toxnot Shared Materials library. The specific material formulation should be obtained directly from the manufacturer of the product chosen. Metal alloys have different intrinsic characteristics than their alloying elements encapsulated therein, including health and environmental hazards. As such, alloys are generally expected to have different hazards than their alloying elements. All GreenScreen BenchMark scores are supplied by the Pharos database.

VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUND (VOC) CONTENT

VOC Content data is not applicable for this product category.

CERTIFICATIONS AND COMPLIANCE See Section 3 for additional listings.

VOC emissions: Inherently non-emitting source per LEED

CONSISTENCY WITH OTHER PROGRAMS

No pre-checks completed or disclosed.

Third Party Verified?	PREPARER: Self-Prepared	SCREENING DATE: 2021-12-12
☒ Yes	VERIFIER: WAP Sustainability Consulting	PUBLISHED DATE: 2022-06-08
☐ No	VERIFICATION #: zPr-13945	EXPIRY DATE: 2024-12-12

This section lists contents in a product based on specific threshold(s) and reports detailed health information including hazards. This HPD uses the inventory method indicated above, which is one of three possible methods:

- Basic Inventory method with Product-level threshold.
- Nested Material Inventory method with Product-level threshold
- Nested Material Inventory method with individual Material-level thresholds

Definitions and requirements for the three inventory methods and requirements for each data field can be found in the HPD Open Standard version 2.2, available on the HPDC website at: www.hpd-collaborative.org/hpd-2-2-standard

UNS C36000 COPPER ALLOY		%: 100.0000 - 100.0000		
PRODUCT THRESHOLD: Other		RESIDUALS AND IMPURITIES CONSIDERED: Yes		MATERIAL TYPE: Metal
RESIDUALS AND IMPURITIES NOTES: Defined by UNS per Metal Alloy special condition				
OTHER MATERIAL NOTES: This formulation was generated based on the UNS designation for the alloy as found at www.unscopperalloys.org , duplicated in the Toxnot Shared Materials library. Metal alloys have different intrinsic characteristics than their alloying elements, including health and environmental hazards. As such, alloys are generally expected to have different hazards than their alloying elements. This alloy is one in a list of multiple alloys that may be used to meet the product standard and, as such, shall be treated as an alternate of all other alloys listed in this HPD. Cu + Sum of Named Elements 99.5% min.				
COPPER				ID: 7440-50-8
HAZARD SCREENING METHOD: Pharos Chemical and Materials Library		HAZARD SCREENING DATE: 2021-12-12 19:47:57		
%: 60.0000 - 65.0000		GS: LT-UNK	RC: Both	NANO: No
		SUBSTANCE ROLE: Alloy element		
HAZARD TYPE	AGENCY AND LIST TITLES		WARNINGS	
None found			No warnings found on HPD Priority Hazard Lists	
SUBSTANCE NOTES: Pre Consumer Recycled Content Products: Recyclable copper and brass materials generated during production which is recycled within the plant where it originates, or bought back from customers or scrap dealers (e.g., chips, turnings, and solids from machining operations). Post Consumer Recycled Content Products: Scrap brass pipes, shell casings, and uniform products from large-scale demolition (e.g., water meters, fittings, and fixtures)				

ZINC				ID: 7440-66-6
HAZARD SCREENING METHOD: Pharos Chemical and Materials Library		HAZARD SCREENING DATE: 2021-12-12 19:47:58		
%: 30.0000 - 40.0000		GS: LT-P1	RC: UNK	NANO: No
		SUBSTANCE ROLE: Alloy element		

HAZARD TYPE	AGENCY AND LIST TITLES	WARNINGS
END	TEDX - Potential Endocrine Disruptors	Potential Endocrine Disruptor
MUL	German FEA - Substances Hazardous to Waters	Class 2 - Hazard to Waters
PHY	EU - GHS (H-Statements) Annex 6 Table 3-1	H260 - In contact with water releases flammable gases which may ignite spontaneously [Substances and mixtures which, in contact with water, emit flammable gases - Category 1]
AQU	EU - GHS (H-Statements) Annex 6 Table 3-1	H400 - Very toxic to aquatic life [Hazardous to the aquatic environment (acute) - Category 1]
AQU	EU - GHS (H-Statements) Annex 6 Table 3-1	H410 - Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects [Hazardous to the aquatic environment (chronic) - Category 1]
PHY	EU - GHS (H-Statements) Annex 6 Table 3-1	H250 - Catches fire spontaneously if exposed to air [Pyrophoric liquids; Pyrophoric solids - Category 1]
SUBSTANCE NOTES: Zn is the remainder after all the other alloying elements are included.		

LEAD

ID: 7439-92-1

HAZARD SCREENING METHOD: Pharos Chemical and Materials Library		HAZARD SCREENING DATE: 2021-12-12 19:47:59		
%: 0.0000 - 5.0000	GS: BM-1	RC: UNK	NANO: No	SUBSTANCE ROLE: Alloy element
HAZARD TYPE	AGENCY AND LIST TITLES	WARNINGS		
END	TEDX - Potential Endocrine Disruptors	Potential Endocrine Disruptor		
PBT	OSPAR - Priority PBTs & EDs & equivalent concern	PBT - Chemical for Priority Action		
REP	EU - SVHC Authorisation List	Toxic to reproduction - Candidate list		
PBT	OR DEQ - Priority Persistent Pollutants	Priority Persistent Pollutant - Tier 1		
MUL	ChemSec - SIN List	CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen &/or Reproductive Toxicant		
CAN	CA EPA - Prop 65	Carcinogen		
CAN	IARC	Group 2b - Possibly carcinogenic to humans		
CAN	MAK	Carcinogen Group 2 - Considered to be carcinogenic for man		
CAN	US NIH - Report on Carcinogens	Reasonably Anticipated to be Human Carcinogen		
DEV	G&L - Neurotoxic Chemicals	Developmental Neurotoxicant		
CAN	US EPA - IRIS Carcinogens	(1986) Group B2 - Probable human Carcinogen		
CAN	IARC	Group 2a - Agent is probably Carcinogenic to humans		
DEV	CA EPA - Prop 65	Developmental toxicity		
PBT	US EPA - Priority PBTs (NWMP)	Priority PBT		
PBT	WA DoE - PBT	PBT		
PBT	US EPA - Toxics Release Inventory PBTs	PBT		

DEV	US NIH - Reproductive & Developmental Monographs	Clear Evidence of Adverse Effects - Developmental Toxicity
REP	US NIH - Reproductive & Developmental Monographs	Clear Evidence of Adverse Effects - Reproductive Toxicity
REP	EU - REACH Annex XVII CMRs	Toxic to Reproduction Category 1 - Substances known to impair fertility or cause Developmental Toxicity in humans
REP	EU - Annex VI CMRs	Reproductive Toxicity - Category 1A
GEN	MAK	Germ Cell Mutagen 3a
REP	CA EPA - Prop 65	Reproductive Toxicity - Female
REP	CA EPA - Prop 65	Reproductive Toxicity - Male
REP	GHS - New Zealand	6.8A - Known or presumed human reproductive or developmental toxicants
CAN	GHS - Korea	H350 - May cause cancer [Carcinogenicity - Category 1]
REP	GHS - Korea	H360 - May damage fertility or the unborn child [Reproductive toxicity - Category 1]
REP	GHS - Japan	H360 - May damage fertility or the unborn child [Toxic to reproduction - Category 1A]
DEV	GHS - Australia	H360Df - May damage the unborn child. Suspected of damaging fertility [Reproductive toxicity - Category 1A or 1B]
REP	EU - GHS (H-Statements) Annex 6 Table 3-1	H360FD - May damage fertility. May damage the unborn child [Reproductive toxicity - Category 1A or 1B]
DEV	EU - GHS (H-Statements) Annex 6 Table 3-1	H362 - May cause harm to breast-fed children [Reproductive toxicity, effects on or via lactation]
SUBSTANCE NOTES:		

IRON

ID: 7439-89-6

HAZARD SCREENING METHOD: Pharos Chemical and Materials Library		HAZARD SCREENING DATE: 2021-12-12 19:48:00		
%: 0.0000 - 1.0000	GS: LT-P1	RC: UNK	NANO: No	SUBSTANCE ROLE: Alloy element
HAZARD TYPE	AGENCY AND LIST TITLES		WARNINGS	
END	TEDX - Potential Endocrine Disruptors		Potential Endocrine Disruptor	
SUBSTANCE NOTES: This is a residual element in the alloy.				

UNS C36010 COPPER ALLOY

%: 100.0000 - 100.0000

PRODUCT THRESHOLD: Other	RESIDUALS AND IMPURITIES CONSIDERED: Yes	MATERIAL TYPE: Metal
RESIDUALS AND IMPURITIES NOTES: Defined by UNS per Metal Alloy special condition		
OTHER MATERIAL NOTES: This formulation was generated based on the UNS designation for the alloy as found at www.unscopperalloys.org , duplicated in the Toxnot Shared Materials library. Metal alloys have different intrinsic characteristics than their alloying elements, including health and environmental hazards. As such, alloys are generally expected to have different hazards than their alloying elements. This alloy is one in a list of multiple alloys that may be used to meet the product standard and, as such, shall be treated as an alternate of all other alloys listed in this HPD. Cu + Sum of Named Elements 99.5% min.		

COPPER

ID: 7440-50-8

HAZARD SCREENING METHOD: **Pharos Chemical and Materials Library** HAZARD SCREENING DATE: **2021-12-12 19:47:58**%: **60.0000 - 65.0000** GS: **LT-UNK** RC: **Both** NANO: **No** SUBSTANCE ROLE: **Alloy element**

HAZARD TYPE

AGENCY AND LIST TITLES

WARNINGS

None found

No warnings found on HPD Priority Hazard Lists

SUBSTANCE NOTES: Pre Consumer Recycled Content Products: Recyclable copper and brass materials generated during production which is recycled within the plant where it originates, or bought back from customers or scrap dealers (e.g., chips, turnings, and solids from machining operations). Post Consumer Recycled Content Products: Scrap brass pipes, shell casings, and uniform products from large-scale demolition (e.g., water meters, fittings, and fixtures)

ZINC

ID: 7440-66-6

HAZARD SCREENING METHOD: **Pharos Chemical and Materials Library** HAZARD SCREENING DATE: **2021-12-12 19:47:59**%: **30.0000 - 40.0000** GS: **LT-P1** RC: **UNK** NANO: **No** SUBSTANCE ROLE: **Alloy element**

HAZARD TYPE

AGENCY AND LIST TITLES

WARNINGS

END TEDX - Potential Endocrine Disruptors Potential Endocrine Disruptor

MUL German FEA - Substances Hazardous to Waters Class 2 - Hazard to Waters

PHY EU - GHS (H-Statements) Annex 6 Table 3-1 H260 - In contact with water releases flammable gases which may ignite spontaneously [Substances and mixtures which, in contact with water, emit flammable gases - Category 1]

AQU EU - GHS (H-Statements) Annex 6 Table 3-1 H400 - Very toxic to aquatic life [Hazardous to the aquatic environment (acute) - Category 1]

AQU EU - GHS (H-Statements) Annex 6 Table 3-1 H410 - Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects [Hazardous to the aquatic environment (chronic) - Category 1]

PHY EU - GHS (H-Statements) Annex 6 Table 3-1 H250 - Catches fire spontaneously if exposed to air [Pyrophoric liquids; Pyrophoric solids - Category 1]

SUBSTANCE NOTES: Zn is the remainder after all the other alloying elements are included.

LEAD

ID: 7439-92-1

HAZARD SCREENING METHOD: **Pharos Chemical and Materials Library** HAZARD SCREENING DATE: **2021-12-12 19:48:00**%: **0.0000 - 5.0000** GS: **BM-1** RC: **UNK** NANO: **No** SUBSTANCE ROLE: **Alloy element**

HAZARD TYPE

AGENCY AND LIST TITLES

WARNINGS

END TEDX - Potential Endocrine Disruptors Potential Endocrine Disruptor

PBT OSPAR - Priority PBTs & EDs & equivalent concern PBT - Chemical for Priority Action

REP EU - SVHC Authorisation List Toxic to reproduction - Candidate list

PBT OR DEQ - Priority Persistent Pollutants Priority Persistent Pollutant - Tier 1

MUL ChemSec - SIN List CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen &/or Reproductive Toxicant

CAN	CA EPA - Prop 65	Carcinogen
CAN	IARC	Group 2b - Possibly carcinogenic to humans
CAN	MAK	Carcinogen Group 2 - Considered to be carcinogenic for man
CAN	US NIH - Report on Carcinogens	Reasonably Anticipated to be Human Carcinogen
DEV	G&L - Neurotoxic Chemicals	Developmental Neurotoxicant
CAN	US EPA - IRIS Carcinogens	(1986) Group B2 - Probable human Carcinogen
CAN	IARC	Group 2a - Agent is probably Carcinogenic to humans
DEV	CA EPA - Prop 65	Developmental toxicity
PBT	US EPA - Priority PBTs (NWMP)	Priority PBT
PBT	WA DoE - PBT	PBT
PBT	US EPA - Toxics Release Inventory PBTs	PBT
DEV	US NIH - Reproductive & Developmental Monographs	Clear Evidence of Adverse Effects - Developmental Toxicity
REP	US NIH - Reproductive & Developmental Monographs	Clear Evidence of Adverse Effects - Reproductive Toxicity
REP	EU - REACH Annex XVII CMRs	Toxic to Reproduction Category 1 - Substances known to impair fertility or cause Developmental Toxicity in humans
REP	EU - Annex VI CMRs	Reproductive Toxicity - Category 1A
GEN	MAK	Germ Cell Mutagen 3a
REP	CA EPA - Prop 65	Reproductive Toxicity - Female
REP	CA EPA - Prop 65	Reproductive Toxicity - Male
REP	GHS - New Zealand	6.8A - Known or presumed human reproductive or developmental toxicants
CAN	GHS - Korea	H350 - May cause cancer [Carcinogenicity - Category 1]
REP	GHS - Korea	H360 - May damage fertility or the unborn child [Reproductive toxicity - Category 1]
REP	GHS - Japan	H360 - May damage fertility or the unborn child [Toxic to reproduction - Category 1A]
DEV	GHS - Australia	H360Df - May damage the unborn child. Suspected of damaging fertility [Reproductive toxicity - Category 1A or 1B]
REP	EU - GHS (H-Statements) Annex 6 Table 3-1	H360FD - May damage fertility. May damage the unborn child [Reproductive toxicity - Category 1A or 1B]
DEV	EU - GHS (H-Statements) Annex 6 Table 3-1	H362 - May cause harm to breast-fed children [Reproductive toxicity, effects on or via lactation]
SUBSTANCE NOTES:		

IRON

ID: 7439-89-6

HAZARD SCREENING METHOD:	Pharos Chemical and Materials Library	HAZARD SCREENING DATE:	2021-12-12 19:48:01
%: 0.0000 - 1.0000 GS: LT-P1 RC: UNK NANO: No SUBSTANCE ROLE: Alloy element			

HAZARD TYPE	AGENCY AND LIST TITLES	WARNINGS
END	TEDX - Potential Endocrine Disruptors	Potential Endocrine Disruptor
SUBSTANCE NOTES: This is a residual element in the alloy.		

Section 3: Certifications and Compliance

This section lists applicable certification and standards compliance information for VOC emissions and VOC content. Other types of health or environmental performance testing or certifications completed for the product may be provided.

VOC EMISSIONS	Inherently non-emitting source per LEED		
CERTIFYING PARTY: Self-declared	ISSUE DATE: 2021-12-	EXPIRY DATE:	CERTIFIER OR LAB: Self-declared
APPLICABLE FACILITIES: All	13		
CERTIFICATE URL:			
CERTIFICATION AND COMPLIANCE NOTES:			

Section 4: Accessories

This section lists related products or materials that the manufacturer requires or recommends for installation (such as adhesives or fasteners), maintenance, cleaning, or operations. For information relating to the contents of these related products, refer to their applicable Health Product Declarations, if available.

No accessories are required for this product.

Section 5: General Notes

Substance ranges within the HPD are due to the variability in the UNS formulations. This HPD is meant to provide likely formulations of copper products found within the ASTM standard and lists the copper alloy(s) referenced in that standard. Manufacturers should be contacted to obtain a true disclosure for the product in question.

A list of Copper Development Association members can be found at <https://www.copper.org/about/cda-members.html>.

With the maximum machinability rating of 100, high yield strength, good corrosion resistance and high scrap value, brass rod is the premier material for precision parts machined from bar stock. The high-speed machining capabilities of brass rod enable full utilization of advanced production technology, which allows manufacturers to increase productivity and profitability. Brass rod is made almost entirely from recycled content and most post-processing brass scrap holds 75 to 90 percent of its original value. The high scrap value of brass creates recycling incentives which support sustainable development and allow manufacturers to recoup raw material costs. Additional information is available at www.hightspeedmachiningbrass.com.

Related Construction Specifications Institute MasterFormat designations include the following. These are provided as a general guideline; other sections may apply: 22 40 00 Plumbing Fixtures.

MANUFACTURER INFORMATION

MANUFACTURER: Copper Development Association
ADDRESS: 7918 Jones Branch Dr. #300
McLean VA 22102, USA
WEBSITE: copper.org

CONTACT NAME: Erin Smith
TITLE: Project Manager, Material Stewardship (US)
PHONE: 212-251-7247
EMAIL: sustainability@copperalliance.us

The listed contact is responsible for the validity of this HPD and attests that it is accurate and complete to the best of his or her knowledge.

KEY

Hazard Types

AQU Aquatic toxicity

CAN Cancer

DEV Developmental toxicity

END Endocrine activity

EYE Eye irritation/corrosivity

GEN Gene mutation

GLO Global warming

LAN Land toxicity

MAM Mammalian/systemic/organ toxicity

MUL Multiple

NEU Neurotoxicity

NF Not found on Priority Hazard Lists

OZO Ozone depletion

PBT Persistent, bioaccumulative, and toxic

PHY Physical hazard (flammable or reactive)

REP Reproductive

RES Respiratory sensitization

SKI Skin sensitization/irritation/corrosivity

UNK Unknown

GreenScreen (GS)

BM-4 Benchmark 4 (prefer-safer chemical)

BM-3 Benchmark 3 (use but still opportunity for improvement)

BM-2 Benchmark 2 (use but search for safer substitutes)

BM-1 Benchmark 1 (avoid - chemical of high concern)

BM-U Benchmark Unspecified (due to insufficient data)

LT-P1 List Translator Possible 1 (Possible Benchmark-1)

LT-1 List Translator 1 (Likely Benchmark-1)

LT-UNK List Translator Benchmark Unknown (the chemical is present on at least one GreenScreen Specified List, but the information contained within the list did not result in a clear mapping to a LT-1 or LTP1 score.)

NoGS No GreenScreen.

Recycled Types

PreC Pre-consumer recycled content

PostC Post-consumer recycled content

UNK Inclusion of recycled content is unknown

None Does not include recycled content

Other Terms:

GHS SDS Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals Safety Data Sheet

Inventory Methods:

Nested Method / Material Threshold Substances listed within each material per threshold indicated per material

Nested Method / Product Threshold Substances listed within each material per threshold indicated per product

Basic Method / Product Threshold Substances listed individually per threshold indicated per product

Nano Composed of nano scale particles or nanotechnology

Third Party Verified Verification by independent certifier approved by HPDC

Preparer Third party preparer, if not self-prepared by manufacturer

Applicable facilities Manufacturing sites to which testing applies

The Health Product Declaration (HPD) Open Standard provides for the disclosure of product contents and potential associated human and environmental health hazards. Hazard associations are based on the HPD Priority Hazard Lists, the GreenScreen List Translator™, and when available, full GreenScreen® assessments. The HPD Open Standard v2.1 is not:

- *a method for the assessment of exposure or risk associated with product handling or use,*
- *a method for assessing potential health impacts of: (i) substances used or created during the manufacturing process or (ii) substances created after the product is delivered for end use.*

Information about life cycle, exposure and/or risk assessments performed on the product may be reported by the manufacturer in appropriate Notes sections, and/or, where applicable, in the Certifications section.

The HPD Open Standard was created and is supported by the Health Product Declaration Collaborative (the HPD Collaborative), a customer-led organization composed of stakeholders throughout the building industry that is committed to the continuous improvement of building products through transparency, openness, and innovation throughout the product supply chain.

The product manufacturer and any applicable independent verifier are solely responsible for the accuracy of statements and claims made in this HPD and for compliance with the HPD standard noted.